

Claims

1. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof releases the active substance in a controlled manner and exhibits an $AUC/AUC_{Control}$ value of at least about 1.5, the AUC values being determined under similar conditions.
2. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the $AUC/AUC_{Control}$ value is at least about 1.75 or more such as, e.g., about 1.8 or more, about 1.9 or more, about 2.0 or more, about 2.5 or more, about 2.75 or more, about 3.0 or more, about 3.25 or more, about 3.5 or more, about 3.75 or more, about 4.0 or more, about 4.25 or more, about 4.5 or more, or about 4.75 or more, the AUC values being determined under similar conditions.
3. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the $AUC/AUC_{Control}$ value is at least about 5.0 or more, about 6 or more, about 7 or more, about 8 or more, about 9 or more or about 10 or more, the AUC values being determined under similar conditions.
4. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof release the active substance in a controlled manner and exhibits a W_{50} that is about 2 hours or more such as, e.g., about 3 hours or more, about 4 hours or more, about 5 hours or more, about 6 hours or more, about 7 hours or more, about 8 hours or more, about 9 hours or more, about 10 hours or more, about 12 hours or more, about 14 hours or more, about 16 hours or more, about 18 hours or more or about 20 hours or more.
5. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof release the active substance in a controlled manner and exhibits a C_{diff} of 90 or less such as, e.g., about 85 or less, about 80 or less, about 75 or less, about 70 or less, about 65 or less, about 60 or less, about 55 or less, about 50 or less, about 45 or less or about 40 or less, when $C_{diff} = [C_{max} - C(t=7 \text{ hours})]$ and C_{diff} for Danocrine® tablets is set to 100.
6. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral

administration to a mammal in need thereof releases the active substance in a controlled manner and does not exhibit a significant adverse food effect as evidenced by a value of (AUC_{fed}/AUC_{fasted}) of at least about 0.85 with a lower 90% confidence limit of at least 0.75.

5 7. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 6, wherein the value of (AUC_{fed}/AUC_{fasted}) is about 0.9 or more such as, e.g., about 0.95 or more, about 0.97 or more or about 1 or more.

10 8. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together or an analogue thereof with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof releases danazol or an analogue thereof in a controlled manner and the composition being essentially bioequivalent with Danocrine® or a similar commercially available danazol-containing product when
15 administered in a dose that is at the about most about 85% w/w of the dose of danazol administered in the form of Danocrine® or a similar commercially available danazol-containing product.

20 9. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 8, wherein the dose is at the most about 80% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 75%, at the most about 70% w/w, at the most about 65% w/w, at the most about 60% w/w, at the most about 55% w/w or at the most about 50% w/w of the dose of danazol administered in the form of Danocrine® or a similar commercially available danazol-containing product.

25 10. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 8 or 9, wherein the bioequivalence is determined by means of at least one of the following parameters: t_{max} , C_{max} , AUC_{0-t} , $AUC_{0-\infty}$, W_{50} , W_{75} and/or MRT.

30 11. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof releases the active substance in a controlled manner and reduces gastro-intestinal side effects compared to those of Danocrine® administered under the same conditions and in a dose that provides an equivalent therapeutic effect.

35 12. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof releases the active substance in a controlled

manner and reduces inter- and/or intra-individual variations compared to those of Danocrine® administered under the same conditions and in a dose that provides an equivalent therapeutic effect.

- 5 13. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof in a controlled manner releases at least about 50% w/w of the total amount of the active substance within about 15 hours such as, e.g., within about 12 hours.
- 10 14. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 13, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof releases at least about 50% w/w of the total amount of the active substance within about 10 hours such as, e.g., within about 8 hours, within about 6 hours, within about 4 hours or within about 3 hours.
- 15 15. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 13 or 14, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof releases at least about 55% w/w such as, e.g., about 60% w/w or more, about 65% w/w or more, about 70% w/w or more, about 75% w/w or more or about 80% w/w or more of the total amount of the active substance within
- 20 about 15 hours such as, e.g., within about 12 hours, within about 10 hours, within 8 hours or within about 6 hours.
- 25 16. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 13, wherein at least about 50% w/w of the total amount of the active substance is released within 15 hours such as, e.g., within about 12 hours, when tested in an in vitro dissolution test and employing a dissolution medium comprising a buffer having pH 7.5.
- 30 17. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 13-16, wherein at least about 50% w/w of the total amount of the active substance is released within about 10 hours such as, e.g., within about 8 hours, within about 6 hours, within about 4 hours, within about 3 hours or within about 2 hours, when tested in an in vitro dissolution test and employing a dissolution medium comprising a buffer having pH 7.5.
- 35 18. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 17, wherein at least about 50% w/w of the total amount of the active substance is released within about 1.5 hours such as, e.g., within about 1 hour, within about 0.75 hours, within about 0.5 hours or within about 20

minutes, when tested in an in vitro dissolution test and employing a dissolution medium comprising a buffer having pH 7.5.

19. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 13-18, wherein at least about 5 55% w/w such as, e.g., about 60% w/w or more, about 65% w/w or more, about 70% w/w or more, about 75% w/w or more or about 80% w/w or more of the total amount of the active substance thereof is released within about 15 hours such as, e.g., within about 12 hours, within about 10 hours, within 8 hours or within about 6 hours, when tested in an in vitro dissolution test and employing a dissolution medium comprising a buffer having pH 7.5.

10 20. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 13-18, wherein at least about 55% w/w such as, e.g., about 60% w/w or more, about 65% w/w or more, about 70% w/w or more, about 75% w/w or more or about 80% w/w or more of the total amount of the active substance is released within about 5 hours such as, e.g., within about 4 hours, within about 3 15 hours, within about 2 hours, within about 1 hours or within about 30 minutes, when tested in an in vitro dissolution test and employing a dissolution medium comprising a buffer having pH 7.5.

21. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 16-20, wherein the in vitro 20 dissolution test is carried out employing USP dissolution test (paddle) and a buffer pH 7.5 containing 0.75% sodium lauryl sulfate as dissolution medium.

22. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 13, wherein at least about 20% w/w such as, e.g., at least about 25% w/w, at least about 30% w/w, at least about 35% w/w or at 25 least about 40% w/w of the total amount of the active substance is released within the first 3 hours such as, e.g., within the first 2 hours or within the first hour when tested in an in vitro dissolution test and employing a dissolution medium comprising a buffer having pH 7.5.

23. A pharmaceutical composition comprising danazol as an active substance together with 30 one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, wherein the composition upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof has a delayed release of the active substance so that at the most about 10% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 7.5% w/w or at the most about 5% w/w of the total amount of the active substance is released within the first two hours such as, e.g., within the first hour after administration.

35 24. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23, wherein at the most about 30% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 25% w/w, at the most about 20% w/w, at the most about

15% w/w or at the most about 10% w/w of the active substance is released within 2 hours in an in vitro dissolution test employing a dissolution medium having a pH of at the most about 5 such as, e.g. at the most about 4.5, at the most about 4, at the most about 3.5, at the most about 3, at the most about 2 or at the most about 1.5.

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25. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 23 or 24, wherein at the most about 10% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 7.5% w/w, at the most about 5% w/w or at the most about 2.5% w/w of the active substance is released within 2 hours in an in vitro dissolution test employing a dissolution medium having a pH of at the most about 5 such as, e.g. at the most about 4.5, at the most about 4, at the most about 3.5, at the most about 3, at the most about 2 or at the most about 1.5.

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26. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 23-25, wherein at the most about 60% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 50% w/w, at the most about 40% w/w or at the most about 30% w/w of the active substance is released within 15 hours such as, e.g., within about 12 hours, when tested in an in vitro dissolution test employing a dissolution medium having a pH of at the most about 4.5 such as, e.g. at the most about 4.0, at the most about 3.5, at the most about 3, at the most about 2 or at the most about 1.5.

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27. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 23-26, wherein at the most about 40% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 30% w/w, at the most about 25% w/w or at the most about 20% w/w of the active substance is released within 6 hours when tested in an in vitro dissolution test employing a dissolution medium having a pH of at the most about 4.5 such as, e.g. at the most about 4.0, at the most about 3.5, at the most about 3, at the most about 2 or at the most about 1.5.

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28. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 23-27, wherein at the most about 30% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 25% w/w, at the most about 20% w/w or at the most about 15% w/w of the active substance is released within 4 hours when tested in an in vitro dissolution test employing a dissolution medium having a pH of at the most about 4.5 such as, e.g. at the most about 4.0, at the most about 3.5, at the most about 3, at the most about 2 or at the most about 1.5.

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29. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims in the form of a particulate material that has a geometric weight mean diameter d_{gw} of $\geq 10 \mu\text{m}$ such as, e.g. $\geq 20 \mu\text{m}$, from about 20 to about 2000, from about 30 to about 2000, from about 50 to about 2000, from about 60 to about 2000, from about 75 to about 2000 such as, e.g. from about

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100 to about 1500 μm , from about 100 to about 1000 μm or from about 100 to about 700 μm , or at the most about 400 μm or at the most 300 μm such as, e.g., from about 50 to about 400 μm such as, e.g., from about 50 to about 350 μm , from about 50 to about 300 μm , from about 50 to about 250 μm or from about 100 to about 300 μm .

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30. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims, wherein the one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient is selected from the group consisting of fillers, disintegrants, binders, diluents, lubricants and glidants.

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31. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims further comprising an pharmaceutically acceptable additive selected from the group consisting of flavoring agents, coloring agents, taste-masking agents, pH-adjusting agents, buffering agents, preservatives, stabilizing agents, anti-oxidants, wetting agents, humidity-adjusting agents, surface-active agents, suspending agents, absorption enhancing agents.

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32. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims wherein at least one of the one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipient is selected from the group consisting of silica acid or a derivative or salt thereof including silicates, silicon dioxide and polymers thereof; magnesium aluminosilicate and/or magnesium aluminometasilicate,

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bentonite, kaolin, magnesium trisilicate, montmorillonite and/or saponite.

33. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims comprising a silica acid or a derivative or salt thereof.

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34. A pharmaceutical composition any of the preceding claims comprising silicon dioxide or a polymer thereof.

35. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims comprising a silicon dioxide product that has properties corresponding to Zeofree® 5161A, Zeofree®

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5162, Zeofree® 5175A, Zeopharm® 80 (available from J. M. Huber, Hamina, Finland), Aeroperl® 300, Sident® 22S, Sipernat®160, Sipernat® 160PQ, Sipernat® 22, Sipernat® 22 LS, Sipernat® 22, Sipernat® 22 LS, Sipernat® 22S, Sipernat® 2200, Sipernat® 310, Sipernat® 320, Sipernat® 320 DS, Sipernat® 325 C, Sipernat® 35, Sipernat® 350, Sipernat® 360, Sipernat® 383 D8, Sipernat® 44, Sipernat® 44MS, Sipernat® 50, Sipernat®

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50S, Sipernat® 50 S, Sipernat® 500 LS, or Sipernat® 570 (available from Degussa, Frankfurt, Germany).

36. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims comprising an oily material.

5 37. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 36, wherein the concentration of the oily material in the composition is about 5% w/w or more such as, e.g., about 10% w/w or more, about 15% w/w or more, about 20% w/w or more, about 25% w/w or more, about 30% w/w or more, about 35% w/w or more, about 40% w/w or more, about 45% w/w or more, about 50 w/w or more, about 55% w/w or more, about 60% w/w or more, about 65% w/w or more, about 70% w/w or more, about 75% w/w or more, about 80% w/w or more, about 85%
10 w/w or more, about 90% w/w or more or about 95% w/w or more.

38. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 37, wherein the concentration of the oily material is in a range from about 20% to about 80% w/w such as, e.g., from about 25% to about 75% w/w.

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39. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims, wherein at least a part of danazol is present in the form of a solid dispersion including a molecular dispersion and a solid solution.

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40. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 39, wherein the solid dispersion is manufactured by dissolving at least a part of danazol in an organic solvent containing a material suitable for forming solid dispersions and subsequent removing the organic solvent e.g. by evaporation.

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41. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 40, wherein the material suitable for forming solid dispersions is selected from the group consisting of cellulose derivatives including hydroxypropylmethylcellulose, NaCMC, PVP and PVA.

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42. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims having an acceptable flowability as determined according to the method described in Ph.Eur. measuring the flow rate of the material out of a funnel with a nozzle diameter of 10.0 mm.

43. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims for use in the manufacture of granules, pellets, microspheres, nanoparticles.

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44. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims for use in the manufacture of a solid dosage form.

45. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 44, wherein the solid dosage form is intended for administration via the oral, buccal or sublingual administration route.

5 46. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 44 or 45 in the form of tablets, capsules or sachets.

47. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of the preceding claims for use in the manufacture of tablets obtained by direct compression.

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48. A solid dosage form comprising a pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 1-47.

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49. A solid dosage form according to claim 48, wherein the concentration of the pharmaceutical composition in particulate form is in a range of from about 5% to 100% w/w such as, e.g., from about 10% to about 90% w/w, from about 15% to about 85% w/w, from about 20% to about 80% w/w, from about 25% to about 80% w/w, from about 30% to about 80% w/w, from about 35% to about 80% w/w, from about 40% to about 75% w/w, from about 45% to about 75% w/w or from about 50% to about 70% w/w of the dosage form.

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50. A solid dosage form according to claim 48, wherein the concentration of the pharmaceutical composition in particulate form is 50% w/w or more of the dosage form.

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51. A solid dosage form according to any of claims 48-50, wherein the solid dosage form upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof exhibits an $AUC/AUC_{Control}$ value of at least about 1.5, the AUC values being determined under similar conditions.

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52. A solid dosage form according to claim 51, wherein the $AUC/AUC_{Control}$ value is at least about 1.75 or more such as, e.g., about 1.8 or more, about 1.9 or more, about 2.0 or more, about 2.5 or more, about 2.75 or more, about 3.0 or more, about 3.25 or more, about 3.5 or more, about 3.75 or more, about 4.0 or more, about 4.25 or more, about 4.5 or more, about 4.75 or more, about 5.0 or more, about 6 or more, about 7 or more, about 8 or more, about 9 or more or about 10 or more, the AUC values being determined under similar conditions.

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53. A solid dosage form according to any of claims 48-53, wherein the solid dosage form releases danazol in a controlled manner and does not exhibit a significant adverse food

effect as evidenced by a value of (AUC_{fed}/AUC_{fasted}) of at least about 0.85 with a lower 90% confidence limit of at least 0.75.

5 54. A solid dosage form according to claim 53, wherein the value of (AUC_{fed}/AUC_{fasted}) is about 0.9 or more such as, e.g., about 0.95 or more, about 0.97 or more or about 1 or more.

10 55. A solid dosage form according to any of claims 48-54, wherein the solid dosage form upon oral administration to a mammal in need thereof releases danazol in a controlled manner and the solid dosage form being essentially bioequivalent with Danocrine® or a similar commercially available danazol-containing product when administered in a dose that is at the most about 85% w/w of the dose of danazol administered in the form of Danocrine® or a similar commercially available danazol containing product.

15 56. A solid dosage form according to claim 55, wherein the dose is at the most about 80% w/w such as, e.g., at the most about 75%, at the most about 70% w/w, at the most about 65% w/w, at the most about 60% w/w, at the most about 55% w/w or at the most about 50% w/w of the dose of the active substance administered in the form of Danocrine® or a similar commercially available danazol-containing product.

20 57. A pharmaceutical composition according to any of claims 1-12 releasing danazol essentially as described herein.